# FU-WORNER? a guide to what you can do when you're feeling worried

# Feeling worried sometimes is normal – we all go through it!

## A little worry can be a good thing.

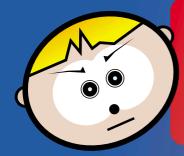
It can give us a push to do important stuff - like a school test or a part in a show.

#### Too much worry for too long is bad for us. It affects how we feel in our bodies and minds.

But why do we get worried? How do we know if we're worried? What can we do about it?



This leaflet is here to answer these questions. At the back, you'll find details of other places where you can get help and more information if you feel you need it.



## You might find these other leaflets handy too:

- r u sad? coping with sadness
- family break-ups coping when parents split up
- when someone dies coping when someone close to you has died

Ask a teacher about them or look in the school library.

Aha! You say you never get worried? PULL THE OTHER ONE!

# Why Worry?

Everyone's different: a big worry for one person might not be such a big deal to someone else. That doesn't mean the worry is less real – it's what we feel in ourselves that's important.



# Ever had to deal with one of these?

They're all common causes of worry.

- bust-ups with mates
- Ioneliness
- bullying
- hard times with schoolwork
- parents breaking up
- being ill
- a friend or family member being ill
- someone dying
- moving house
- moving school
- getting a new stepfamily

Changes in our lives or anything that upsets us can cause us to worry.

# **PANIC STATIONS!**

## What is Panic?

Sometimes we feel VERY worried about something. We can feel frightened and unable to cope.

## What does Panic feel like?

If you are having a panic attack, you might feel some or all of these:

- dry mouth
- feeling breathless
- feeling sick
- needing to pee
- can't concentrate

- fast heartbeat
- upset tummy
- feeling dizzy
- can't think clearly

#### How long does it last?

Panic usually goes away after a few minutes. It will also go if we get out of the situation that caused the panic.

That might not be a good idea though – especially if we need to get that test done or get on with our part in a show!

# Look at the next page to find out how to beat panic.

# **Beating Panic**

Everyone feels panicky sometimes. When we do, our bodies make a chemical called adrenaline. This can make us feel like running away. It also makes our breathing faster and this can makes us dizzy.

How can I stop it? Easy! All you have to do is BREATHE!

#### First . . .

Find a clock or watch that shows seconds OR



count like this in your head: "one-hundred-and-one, one hundred-and-two, one-hundred-and-three" all the way up to "one-hundred-and-ten".

#### Then . . .

- 1 breathe in SLOWLY for TEN SECONDS (or count from "one-hundred-and-one" up to "one-hundred-and-ten")
- 2 hold it for TWO SECONDS
- **3** SLOWLY breathe all the way out for TEN SECONDS
- 4 hold for TWO SECONDS
- **5** repeat steps 1 to 4 THREE TIMES

Doing this works because it helps us breathe normally again. It also calms us down by distracting us from the freaky thing for a few minutes.

# **Worry and Stress**

Everyone has little worries in their daily lives. These usually get sorted quickly and we forget them. Sometimes the worry is stronger. The same worrying thoughts keep coming back and make us feel bad. This is called STRESS.

#### r u stressed?

#### How many of these describe the way you feel?

- off food
- can't relax
- bad tempered
- upset tummy

- eating more than usual
- not sleeping well
- crying lots
- stiff neck / shoulders



- 2 Feeling the strain relax as soon as you can.
- **3-6** A bit stressed chill out now and talk to someone about your worries.
- 7-8 Really stressed! chill and tell an adult how you're feeling right away.



# **About Stress**

People say they're "stressed" about all kinds of things – bad hair days or having to do chores. Real stress comes from things that are difficult to cope with. Chores are just annoying!

# **GET SORTED!**

## FIRST STEP: CALM DOWN & CHILL OUT!

If you're worried, do something you ENJOY and that RELAXES YOU.

- go for a walk
- have a soak in the bath
- stroke a cat or dog
- have a kickabout
- listen to some tunes
- meditate



Everyone's different – keep trying different stuff until you find out what relaxes you best. You might have to do a few different chillouts before you start to feel more relaxed.

TIP: Stress and worry build up. Relax and chill out every single day!

#### Distract yourself . . .

Block out worrying thoughts by thinking really hard about a pleasant time you once had or something you're looking forward to.

TIP: ACTIVATE! Exercise is great for beating worry (and stress). Get sweaty at least three times a week!

## SECOND STEP: FIGURE IT OUT

Try to pinpoint what's causing the bother. Sometimes it's obvious but sometimes it's not. You might need some help figuring out what the problem is.

#### Talk!

When we worry, things get muddled. Talk to a parent, friend or trusted adult.

- talking helps get things straight
- sharing thoughts with a friend can cut worries down to size
- writing it out on paper can help too



#### **Keep notes**

When do you feel most worried? Is it in a certain place or at one time of day? These can be clues to what's wrong.

Once you've figured out what's up, think who could help sort it. Some stuff we just have to put up with! - compensate by chilling and relaxing more.

#### **HELP!**

Call or email CHILDLINE any time with any problem or just to talk to someone: Freephone 0800 1111 or visit www.childline.org.uk

# Fallen out with someone?

Making the first moves to patch things up will help you feel better.

# **Done something wrong?**

Talk through what's happened. Taking steps to put things right will help you feel better.

# Worried about schoolwork, bullying or being a bully?

Talk to a teacher - it's their job to help with this stuff.

## What about my worried friend?

Worried people can be hard to be around. Be patient and let them know they can talk to you. If you've found this leaflet useful, so might they! Let them have a look.

# **Get help**

Ignoring problems only lets them grow – get help as soon as you can.



## LIFE = CHALLENGES

Learning to cope with the challenges life throws at us makes us stronger. It gives us the courage and confidence to deal with bigger challenges in the future.

## **HELP!**



#### **Emergencies**

Call the police on 999 or textphone 18000. Ask for a "child protection police officer" if you're worried about abuse.

## **Carers' Support Services**

Support for people caring for a relative who is unwell or in need of care. Look in *The Phone Book* business section under "carers" for local projects.

## Childline

Freephone 0800 1111 – any time – call for advice, information and support on any worry or write to Freepost 1111, Glasgow G1 1BR giving a safe address for a reply.

#### **Cruse Bereavement Care**

Call 0870 167 167 7 – support and advice for anyone coping with the loss of a friend or relative. Call for details of a group near you.

#### **Parentline Scotland**

Freephone 0808 800 2222 - information, support and advice for parents.

## **Stepfamily Scotland**

0131 225 5800 (11am-5pm Mon, Tue & Wed, 1-5pm Thu, 9-11am Fri) Call for info and support if you're living in a stepfamily.

## **HELP!**

## The Line



Freephone 0800 00 22 00 (3.30-9.30pm Mon-Fri, 2-8pm Sat & Sun) Information, counselling and messages home for young people living away from home.

### Who Cares? Scotland

0141 226 4441 (9am-5pm Mon-Thu, 9am-4pm Fri) Advice, information, advocacy and local support for young people living in care or who have been in care.

www.itsnotyourfault.org.uk www.childline.org.uk

www.bullying.co.uk www.headroom.net.au/cubby

www.antibullying.net www.rd4u.org.uk information and advice if your parents are splitting up Childline website – fact sheets, links, email help, problem pages and more information and advice on bullying excellent site with info and advice on friends, stress and more information, advice and links on bullying info and advice if someone close to you has died, message boards and email support

SURF SAFE! NEVER give out your real name, telephone number or address online visit www.thinkuknow.co.uk for information on using the internet safely

NHS Health Scotland cannot guarantee the quality of information on websites run by other organisations.

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